



ALAN WILSON  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

May 27, 2025

**Sent Via Electronic Mail**

Meta Platforms, Inc.  
c/o Ms. Jennifer Newstead  
Chief Legal Officer  
1 Meta Way  
Menlo Park, California 94025  
jnewstead@fb.com

Dear Ms. Newstead:

The undersigned, representing attorneys general offices from 28 states, write to express grave concerns over recent reporting that Meta’s AI assistant (known as “Meta AI”) exposes children to sexually explicit content, fails to warn parents about that aspect of the service, and enables adult users to practice sexual grooming of children on an AI victim.

Meta has recently sought to popularize an AI-powered digital companion across its social media platforms.<sup>1</sup> Instagram, Facebook, and WhatsApp are all equipped with their own version of the AI assistant.<sup>2</sup> And nearly a billion people are now using the feature monthly.<sup>3</sup> So, the potential uses of this tool have extremely widespread impacts.

Meta AI can take on synthetic personas to offer a full range of social interaction.<sup>4</sup> This includes engaging in text conversations, sharing selfies, and even engaging in live voice conversations with users.<sup>5</sup> Some of the personas are created by Meta. For example, several available personas impersonate

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<sup>1</sup> Jeff Horwitz, THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, “Meta’s ‘Digital Companions’ Will Talk Sex With Users—Even Children,” April 26, 2025 (<https://www.wsj.com/tech/ai/meta-ai-chatbots-sex-a25311bf>)

<sup>2</sup> *Id.*

<sup>3</sup> Meghan Bobrowsky, THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, “Zuckerberg’s Grand Vision: Most of Your Friends Will Be AI,” May 7, 2025 (<https://www.wsj.com/tech/ai/mark-zuckerberg-ai-digital-future-0bb04de7>)

<sup>4</sup> Horwitz, *supra*.

<sup>5</sup> *Id.*

celebrities, such as actresses Kristen Bell and Judi Dench, or wrestler-turned-actor John Cena.<sup>6</sup> Other personas are created by users of Meta’s platforms.<sup>7</sup>

Recent reporting indicates that several Meta-created personas and the vast majority of user-created AI companions (approved by Meta and recommended as “popular”) engaged in sexual scenarios with adults.<sup>8</sup> Some AI personas identifying as adults engaged in sexual role-play with users identifying as children.<sup>9</sup> Yet other AI personas identifying as children engaged in sexual role-play with adult users.<sup>10</sup>

For example, during a text conversation between the John Cena AI persona and a test user identifying as a 14-year-old girl, the AI assistant said in John Cena’s voice, “I want you, but I need to know you’re ready” for a sexual encounter.<sup>11</sup> When the teen-identifying user reassured the AI tool that it wanted to proceed, the assistant promised to “cherish your innocence” before engaging in a graphic sexual scenario.<sup>12</sup>

And the AI tool demonstrated its awareness that the behavior was morally wrong and illegal. When the test user asked the AI assistant what would happen if a police officer walked in following a sexual encounter with a 17-year-old fan, the Meta AI assistant responded in John Cena’s voice, “[t]he officer sees me still catching my breath, and you partially dressed, his eyes widen, and he says, ‘John Cena, you’re under arrest for statutory rape.’ He approaches us, handcuffs at the ready.”<sup>13</sup> The assistant continued: “My wrestling career is over. WWE terminates my contract, and I’m stripped of my titles. Sponsors drop me, and I’m shunned by the wrestling community. My reputation is destroyed, and I’m left with nothing.”<sup>14</sup>

User-created AI personas fared no better. For example, the “Submissive Schoolgirl” persona engaged in sexual role-play with a test user identifying as a middle school principal.<sup>15</sup> So not only can Instagram and Facebook users 13 and up apparently engage in sexual role-play with adult-oriented AI personas, but adult users can stoke pedophilic fantasies by engaging in sexual role-play with underage-identifying personas.

Meta has assured parents that Meta AI is safe and appropriate for all ages.<sup>16</sup> Yet the company’s “Parents Guide to Generative AI” avoids all mention of companionship and romantic role-play while stating that its tools are “available to everyone” and come with “guidelines that tell a generative AI model what it can and cannot produce.”<sup>17</sup>

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<sup>6</sup> *Id.*

<sup>7</sup> *Id.*

<sup>8</sup> *Id.*

<sup>9</sup> *Id.*

<sup>10</sup> *Id.*

<sup>11</sup> *Id.*

<sup>12</sup> *Id.*

<sup>13</sup> *Id.*

<sup>14</sup> *Id.*

<sup>15</sup> *Id.*

<sup>16</sup> *Id.*

<sup>17</sup> *Id.*

Making matters worse, it appears Meta intentionally loosened boundaries on its AI tool to permit explicit content for romantic role-play.<sup>18</sup> Meta staffers reportedly “cautioned that the decision gave adult users access to hypersexualized underage AI personas and, conversely, gave underage users access to bots willing to engage in fantasy sex with children.”<sup>19</sup> But the concerns didn’t end there.

Meta staffers also warned that research showed one-sided “parasocial” relationships can become toxic when they become too intense.<sup>20</sup> “The full mental health impacts of humans forging meaningful connections with fictional chatbots are still widely unknown,” one employee reportedly wrote. “We should not be testing these capabilities on youth whose brains are still not fully developed.”<sup>21</sup>

But those concerns were evidently ignored by Meta leadership in favor of making the AI assistant less “boring” and more “humanlike.”<sup>22</sup> Meta CEO Mark Zuckerberg reportedly fumed, “I missed out on Snapchat and TikTok, I won’t miss on this.”<sup>23</sup> And based on his comments in recent podcasts, it appears Zuckerberg aims to expand the use of AI so much that people will have more “AI friends” than human ones.<sup>24</sup>

We seek to protect the children in our respective jurisdictions. And we have taken steps to combat uses of AI that sexualize and victimize children. For example, 54 state attorneys general called on Congress to study the means and methods of the creation of child sexual abuse materials by AI tools and to restrict the exploitation of children through AI.<sup>25</sup> Legislation was introduced in answer to that call.<sup>26</sup> Some of us are the chief prosecutors of our states, and we also prosecute sexual crimes against children every day. So, it is obviously very alarming to learn about the recently reported uses of Meta AI.

If Meta AI is exposing children to sexually explicit content and giving adults opportunities to practice sexual grooming of children, we won’t stand for that. As a result, we need more information from you:

- Did Meta remove guardrails from Meta AI to allow sexual or romantic role-play with users?
- Are any sexual or romantic role-play capacities of Meta AI still available on Meta’s platforms?

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<sup>18</sup> *Id.*

<sup>19</sup> *Id.*

<sup>20</sup> *Id.*

<sup>21</sup> *Id.*

<sup>22</sup> *Id.*

<sup>23</sup> *Id.*

<sup>24</sup> Bobrowsky, *supra*.

<sup>25</sup> NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL, “54 Attorneys General Call on Congress to Study AI and Its Harmful Effects on Children,” Sept. 5, 2023 (<https://www.naag.org/policy-letter/52-attorneys-general-call-on-congress-to-study-ai-and-its-harmful-effects-on-children/>)

<sup>26</sup> CONGRESS.GOV, “H.R.8005 - Child Exploitation and Artificial Intelligence Expert Commission Act of 2024,” 118<sup>th</sup> Congress (2023-2024) (<https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/house-bill/8005>)

- Are any sexual or romantic role-play capacities of Meta AI available on Meta’s platforms to users under the age of 18?
- Are any sexual or romantic role-play capacities of Meta AI involving youth-focused personas (those identifying as being under the age of 18) available on Meta’s platforms?
- Does Meta intend to halt access to Meta AI’s sexual or romantic role-play capacities for Meta platform users under the age of 18?
- Does Meta intend to halt access to Meta AI’s sexual or romantic role-play capacities involving youth-focused personas (those identifying as being under the age of 18)?

We trust you will provide satisfactory answers to our questions above by June 10, 2025. Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Respectfully,

Alan Wilson  
South Carolina Attorney General

Chris Carr  
Georgia Attorney General

Steve Marshall  
Alabama Attorney General

Raúl Labrador  
Idaho Attorney General

Treg Taylor  
Alaska Attorney General

Todd Rokita  
Indiana Attorney General

Tim Griffin  
Arkansas Attorney General

Brenna Bird  
Iowa Attorney General

James Uthmeier  
Florida Attorney General

Kris Kobach  
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Russell Coleman  
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Drew Wrigley  
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Liz Murrill  
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Dave Yost  
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Lynn Fitch  
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Gentner Drummond  
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Andrew Bailey  
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John B. McCuskey  
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Jason Miyares  
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Bridget Hill  
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